[112 cont.]

502 Ndeni (4). Coote says of those on the Reef Islands that they sail

4. Dalrymple, p. 195. Burney, p. 290.

badly against the wind, but that before the wind they sail very well. The frequent capsizing of the boats, despite the outrigger, [481] does not disconcert the occupants; swimming in the water, they right the vessel again, remove the water in large part by a swinging motion, and scoop out the rest with the water scoops. With the large sea-going boats they go far beyond sight of land, guided only by their knowledge of the points of the compass and the stars. Of special significance for sea journeys is the time of the [132] monsoon, which lasts approximately from February to April. According to Coote, the natives were able to tell the exact location of their island even from a great distance, and the same traveler [868] observed how an older boy on the ship taught a younger one the 484 177 •103 438 439 names of the stars (5). There is lively traffic between the

5. Dillon, p. 219 (monsoon = rakeys). D'Urville, p. 194. Gaimard, ibid., p. 338. Coote, pp. 151 f. Joest in Baessler, p. 395.

individual parts of the group, as well as with the neighboring Polynesian islands, the heaviest between Ndeni and the Reef Islands and between Vanikoro and Tikopia. Moreover, Ndeni and the Reef Islands have contact with Sikaiana, as does Vanikoro [304] with Ndeni and the Reef Islands. A native of Vanikoro was tattooed on Mami, an island adjacent to Ndeni, and since then he has visited almost all the Reef Islands. Through Tikopia, the Vanikorese were also familiar with the Banks Islands. A native 823 of Vanikoro was able [113] to draw a large number of the islands on a sketch which, of course, was inaccurate (1). Mixed marriages

1. Dalrymple, pp. 146 ff. Burney, pp. 290 ff. Dillon, pp. 158, 167, 268.

[113 cont.]

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177
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[113]

Gaimard in D'Urville, p. 307. D'Urville, pp. 113, 136, 176, 193, 197. Coote, p. 157. Joest, Tagebuch, p. 81. According to D'Urville, pp. 322 and 362, a native of Uea lived on Tikopia. According to Thilenius, Ethnograph. Ergebnisse aus Melanesien [Ethnographic Results from Melanesia], I, p. 27, and Globus, LXXXI, p. 135, Ndeni also trades with some of the New Hebrides; despite Codrington, did this come about through European influence?

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[191]

Mixed marriages between Vanikoro and Tikopia took place, at least among the chiefs' families. A number of Vanikorese understood the Polynesian idioms. At times Vanikoro stood in a dependent relationship with Tikopia, a situation whose aftereffects may have included the worship on Vanikoro of an atua[1] from Tikopia in D'Urville's day (2). Chiefly, however, traffic between the in-

[776]

438
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2. Dillon, p. 167. D'Urville, pp. 155, 217; on Vanikoro Gaimard observed a dance imported from Tikopia (in D'Urville, p. 333) and reports, p. 342, that the language of Utupua and Ndeni was known. Cf. also Lesson in Revue d'Anthropologie, V, pp. 257 ff.

[535]

dividual islands is based on commercial interests: Vanikoro obtained tapa and fine mats from Tikopia, whereas Tikopia obtained mother-of-pearl and finished articles, such as necklaces made from cowrie-like shells (?) and bows and arrows, from Vanikoro (3).

3. Dillon, p. 171.

[313]

For the northern islands as far as Sikaiana, Vanikoro was the chief export point for wood for boat-building, because of its forests (4).

1 [atua = supernatural beings or gods--Analyst.]

4. Dalrymple, p. 153.

[131 cont.]

628 The political relationship of the individual communities to each other rests on constant mistrust. No native leaves his [622] village unarmed. If a chief on Vanikoro visits another village, a man precedes him in order to announce him (7). On the same

7. Quoy in D'Urville, p. 318. Gaimard, ibid., p. 334. Sainson, ibid., p. 354. Cf. also Joest in Baessler, pp. 390, 395.

631 [132] island, according to the report of D'Urville, there was a [603] kind of permanent confederation; Maneve, Vanikoro (the village), Mambili, and Vanu were united against Teve, Nama, Paiu, and 721 Tanema (1). In any case, war is one of the chief concerns of the [18]

1. D'Urville, p. (148), 183.

natives, the only one, besides a good business deal, that will induce the inhabitant of Ndeni to get up early, according to Joest (2). He mentions women and feather money as the causes

2. Joest in Baessler, p. 391.

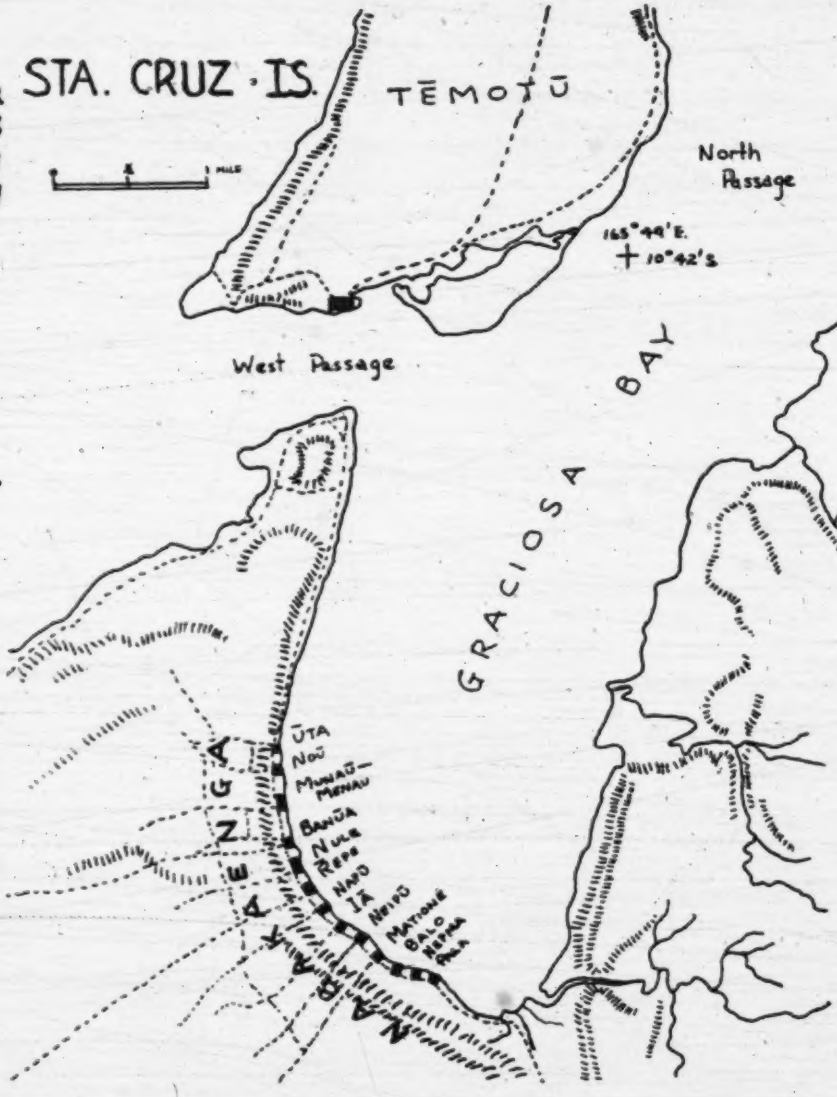
of war (3).

3. Joest, ibid., p. 383. According to Carteret, p. 351, the natives were provoked by the cutting down of a (perhaps tabooed) coconut palm.

411 As for weapons, D'Urville is the only one who mentions the blowgun, but only as a shooting implement of a single village on Vanikoro; moreover, he says himself that he merely assumed its presence from the gestures of the inhabitants of [535] Teve (4). The club (Figs. 58-60) appears on Ndeni only as

4. D'Urville, p. 166.

5:Davenport--i E-5 (1958-1960) 1961 ON13 Santa Cruz ON13



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×162

[103] Pala Village

No. 1

A. Kengiano (33) [-ape]
Fa--Melave of Apo living at Matione No. 7 [-bebla]
Mo--Itāka (d) of Pala [-ape]
Sibs -- see Matione No. 7
B. Imaki (35) [-bebla]
Fa--Menali (d) of Neipū
Mo--Ilēma (d) of Neodēng (abandoned) [-bebla]
Br--Lengi, married at Pala No. 3
C. Da--Ivaio (7)
Da--Itāka (5)

No. 2

A. Ben Meapo (56) [-bebla]
Fa--Meovela (d) of Beika (abandoned) [-bū]
Mo--Inapipua (d) of Nela (abandoned) [-bebla]
BI--Inapnu (d)
BII--Edaū (d) of Two in Reefs
BIII--Inanepna (35) [-bū]
Fa--Melipo (d) of Neodēng (abandoned) [-bū]
Mo--Iakē (d) of Nemlāglē (abandoned) [-bebla]
C. None
[597] D. Adopted Da of A & BII--Pūeleuabu (12) of Reefs [-bebla]
Adopted So of A & BIII--Meloli (6) } Fa--Mebu of Pala No. 7
Adopted Da of A & BIII--Ianoka (9) }

[611] Note: patrilineal descent (No. 2)

Nepna Village

No. 1

A. Mevela (62) [-ape]
Fa--Menoie (d) of Novū (abandoned) [-bū]
Mo--Nabivlā (d) of Novū [-ape]

B. Inabilūe (45) [-bebla]
Fa--Meovlā (d) of Matione
Mo--Seikue (d) of Reefs

C. None

D. Adop. Da--Iaku (5)
Sibs at Pala No. 6

No. 2

A. Menebalo (25) [-ape]
Fa--Mekoa (d) of Iā
Mo--Ianade (d) of Nepma
Sibs--none

B. Ituku (23)
Fa--Metapoi (d) of Nemlāglē (abandoned)
Mo--Ibuna (d) of Pala
Sibs--see Pala No. 6

C. So--Menebile (2)

X162 Nepna Village cont.

No. 7

A. -- Inane (56) [-bū]
Fa--Meonfa (d) of Nepma
Mo--Ipenua (d) " "

● [103] Balo Village

No. 1

A. --Metai (45) [-ape]
Fa--Meūbū (d) of Balo [-bebla]
Mo--Itāka (d) of Balo [-ape]
Br--Puloŕa (d), widow remarried at Pala No. 9

B. --Iloŕa (38) [-kio]
Fa--Maete (d) of Nomive (abandoned) [-bū]
Mo--Imaplū living at Madiebaelo No. 8 [-kio]
Sibs--see Madiebaelo No. 8

C. --So--Tautro (9)
So--Menūba (7)
Da--Inoia (6)
Da--Ikene (4)
Da--Itākaŕ (2)
So--Mepūali (1)

D. --HuBrSo (3)--Mepuŕa (13)
Tautro (11)
Mepebi (9)
} Fa--Puloŕa (d) of Balo
Mo--Inapiki remarried at Pala No. 9

Balo Village cont.

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No. 5

A. --Mepaki (25) [-ape]
Fa--Mepūra (d) of Nepna [-bū]
Mo--Iapā (d) of Novū (abandoned) [-ape]
Sibs--see Nepna No. 4

B. --Inaokā (19) [-bebla]
Fa--Medukna (d) of Matakable (abandoned)
Mo--Inamatione living at Balo No. 2
Sibs--see Balo No. 2

C. --Pregnant

[103] Matione Village

No. 1

A. --Meabū (46) [-bebla]
Fa--Medukna (d) of Matione
Mo--Iape (d) of Matione
Br--Menaiati, married at Matione No. 2
Si--Isao, married at Matione No. 6

B. --Ilapūtiē (43) [-nave]
Fa--Meamute (d) of Monan
Mo--Itoūa (d) of Monan
Sibs--none

C. --Da--Idepna, married at Matione No. 4
So--Meteaū (20)
So--Menaiati (18)
Da--Iape (17)
So--Tekuliade (12)
Da--Idukna (8)

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[103]

Neipū Village

No. 1

A.--Menaplo (32) [-bebla]
Fa--Oplē (d) of Iā
Mo--Lapūekē (d) of Neipū
Br--Samūi, married at Iā No. 7 (different Mo)

B.--Ikope (30) [-bū]
Fa--Melimē (d) of Napū
Mo--Veibla (d) of Napū
No sibs

C.--So--Voēnūvla (9)
Da--Ipali (4)

No. 2

A.--Melaū (55) [-bebla]
Fa--Menapiki (d) of Neipū
Mo--Inapa (d) of Neipū
Si--Inapūda (d) No Ch.
Si--Imūa (d)
Da--Inabivlū (d)
So--Menaoti, married at Rēpe No. 2
Si--Lapueka (d)
So--Menaplo, married at Neipū No. 1

B.--Ipedo (60) [-bū]
Fa--Menali (d) of Matione
Mo--Ialūe (d) of Matione
Si--Inūa married at Neipū No. 4
Br--Mesamūi, married at Matione No. 6
Br--Tēvaki (d) No Ch.

C.--Da--Iaio (d) Ch. at Napū No. 4
Da--Tioti, married at Matione No. 3

(continued)

Neipū Village cont.

X162

No. 6

AI--Meoblo (d) of Neipū [-bebla]

AII--Boniakapu (d) of Nou and Neipū [-bū]

B. --Iteiti (62) [-bebla]
Fa--Itata (d) of Napu
Mo--Idalu (d) of Napu

C. --AI and B
Da--Ikapū, married at Napū No. 10
So--Meeisia, Married at Napū No. 14
So--Mekai, single at Napū No. 14
So--Medai, single at Napū No. 14
Da--Īuau (18) single

AII and B - No Ch

[103] Iā Village

No. 1

A. --Simon Mekope (45) [-bebla]
Fa--Tata (d) of Napu
Mo--Ianula (d) of Neipū
Br--Menali, married at Iā No. 6
Br--Menapi, married at Iā No. 5

B. --Inagle (35) [-bū]
Fa--Meteiti (d) of Matione
Mo--Inapiki (d) of Matione
No sibs

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●[103] Napū Village

No. 1

A. --Apa Lūaūē (28) [-bū]
Fa--Menaplo of Napu No. 6
Mo--Ibonū (d) of Balo
Si--Ineipū, widow at Rēpe No. 7
Si--Idai (d)
Br--(d)

B. --Inaoti (27) [-kio]
Fa--Meonga (d) of Manopūti
Mo--Inobu of Napu remarried at Napū No. 13
No sibs

C. --Da--Ineipu (6)
So--Nekope (4)
Da--Ikope (1 1/2)

D. --Hu Namesake--Luaue (6)
Fa--Sialēota of Nule No. 3
Mo--Pani Malus of Munaū-Menau No. 13

No. 2

A. --Mekope--separated [-bebla]
see Napu No. 3

B. --Ivaebū (60) [-kio]
Fa--Mevē (d) of Rēpe
Mo--Ilukē (d) of Reefs
Si--Inobu, remarried at Napū No. 13
Si--Ilumupe, wodow at Rēpe No. 6

C. --Da--Itata (d)
1st Hu--no Ch
2nd Hu--Samūi of Iā No. 7
So--Mona (12) living at Napu No. 3
Da--Imamū (11) living at Iā No. 2
Da--Inaodo (14) living at Napu No. 2
(d)
(d)

Napū Village cont.

No. 15 ✗162

A. --Mona (d) [-bū]
Fa--Menaplo (d) of Napu
Mo--Iteiti (d) of Napu
Si--Inina, widow at Napu No. 9

B. --Lengibe (65) [?]
Fa--
Mo--
of Reefs

C. --So--Metopa, married at Napū No. 12
So--Tēngali, married at Napū No. 7
So--Ialupe (22) single

[103] Rēpe Village

No. 1

A. --David Iapo (40) [-bū]
Fa--Ūlū (d) of Rēpe
Mo--Ialūe (d) of Menamini
No sibs

B. --Ibaenga (38) [?]
Fa--Ūani (d) of Nule
Mo--Inapo (d) of Napū
No sibs

C. --Da--Inangēnao (9)
Da--Inamaki (7)
So--Ūlū (6)
So--Meeisia (4)
(d)
(d)

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[103] Nule Village

No. 1

A.--Kaipūla (32) [-bū]
Fa--Meipulū (d) of Nule
Mo--Ilea (d) of Nule
Br--Tapa, single at Nule No. 2
Br--Balū, married at Nule No. 2
Si--Ineipi, single at Banūa No. 6

BI--Ibania (d) [-bebla]
Fa--Lakoko (d) of Rēpe
Mo--Itoki (d) of Napū
Br--Lano, married at Rēpe No. 8

BII--Alūko (20)
Fa--
Mo--} of Nūkapū

C.
A & BI
Da--Imūa (8)
Da--Inabivlū (7)
So--Menoni (6)

A & BII
none yet

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[103] Banūa Village

No. 1

[797] A. Father Frank Bollen Toke (48) of Nggela

B. Reire (43) of Nggela

C. So--Stanley Nggatea (16)
So--Biku (11)

D. Father Ambrose (42) of Bogutū
Wi--Lūti (47)

Native Solomon Island "Fathers" of Melanesian Mission

No. 2

A. Moffet Pūeolra (45) [-bebla]
Fa--Ngoniū (d) of Munaū-Menau
Mo--Inapiki (d) of Banūa
ElBr--Kulūa (d) of Banūa
So--Ngonia (d)
So--Napoū, married at Munaū-Menau No. 5
Da--Inapiki, married at Nule No. 6
Da--Idobū, married at Banūa No. 12
YoSi--Ilomi, married at Munaū-Menau No. 2

B. Alice Laoli (40) [pelebi]
Fa--Mekaū (d) of Pileni
Mo--Manlei living at Pileni No. 27
Sibs--see Pileni No. 27

C. Da--Tiresa Iada (17) married at Banūa No. 13
Da--Salome Ivaio (6)
So--Philip Menamneti (-1)

D. Wi - Illeg. So--Thomas Napo (3)
Fa--A1 of Banūa No. 10

[103] Munaū-Menau Village
X 162

No. 1

A. Lumno (48) [-bū]
Fa--Tiēkēpūlē (d) of Munaū
Mo--Maledukna (d) of Menau
Br--Meneini (d) of Munaū-Menau No. 7 (diff. Mo)

B. Itūpe (45) [-bebla]
Fa--Menata (d) of Rēpe
Mo--Ilaota (d) of Rēpe
Si--Idepna (d)
Br--Baniē (d) widow & children at Rēpe No. 7

C. --Da--Iteiti, married at Ūta No. 3
Da--Ineo, married at Munaū-Menau No. 7
Da--Knaū (17)
So--Nikaio (14)
So--Pūetoki (d)
So--Beniabū (7)

No. 2

A. Meabu (48) [-bu]
Fa--Meūa (d) of Munaū-Menau
Mo--Ibalo (d) of Banūa
Si--Idabu, remarried at Banūa No. 9
Br--Lenapu (d)

B. Ilomi (45) [-bebla]
Fa--Napoū (d) of Munaū-Menau
Mo--Inapiki (d) of Banua
Br--Pueolra, married at Banūa No. 2
Br--Kulūa (d)
Ch--see Munaū-Menau No. 5

C. -- (d)
Da--Tioti, married at Munaū-Menau No. 5

cont.

Munaū-Menau Village cont.

No. 17 cont.

C. So--Metē Kabade (4)
Da--Mola (2)
Da--Ibuna (d)

D. HuBr--Ianupna (17)
HuBr--Menapuia (15)

[103] Noū Village

No. 1

A. Mepitiē (22) [-bū]
Fa--Mepuke (d) of Noū
Mo--Inabi (d) of Meleivi
No sibs

B. Ineivū (20) [-bū]
Fa--Menaomabū (d) of Nule
Mo--Ilotūplo living at Nule No. 14
Si--Ikai (d)
Br--Mepaolū

No. 2

AI --Samūe (d) of Noū [-bū]

AII--Mūaneo (51) [-bū]
Fa--Nelūa (d) of Maibū
Mo--Namiede (d) of Noū

B--Iananemū (63) of Noū [bebla]

5: Davenport--85 E-5 (1958-1960) 1961 ON13 Santa Cruz ON13

X162
[103] Ūta Village

No. 1

A. Nūme (46) [-bū]

Fa--Kiobē (d) of Bania
Mo--Imulu (d) of Maibū
Br--Tupla, married at Ūta No. 3 (diff. Mo)
Br--Malingē, married at Ūta No. 3 (diff. Fa)

B. Tapūeipe (36) [-bebla]

Fa--Nēngipe (d) of Ūta
Mo--Kimo (d) of Ūta
No sibs

C. So--Menale (d)
So--Meapo (12)
Da--Ivabū (10)
Da--Iade (8)
Da--Imulū (-1)
Da--Iva (5)

No. 2

A. Teiti (27) [-bū]

Fa--Kabu (d) of Malo
Mo--Sidaevo living at Noū No. 8
Si--Ibuna, at Noū No. 8 (diff. Fa)

B. Akūiē (25) [-bū]

Fa--Bāleū (d) of Nupnia
Mo--Inanoabalo (d)
Br--Neiū of Matū No. 3
Si--Inaote married Ameū of Matū No. 6
Si--Ibilu married Kaioleu of Neba

C. So--Nume (2)
So--Kavei (-1)